



**FIFTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE  
ON COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND  
INTERACTIVE TECHNIQUES**

**Sponsored by**

**SIGGRAPH**

**ACM'S SPECIAL INTEREST GROUP ON  
COMPUTER GRAPHICS**

**AUGUST 23-25, 1978**

**HYATT-REGENCY ATLANTA**



**PROGRAM & EXHIBITS**



## TECHNICAL PROGRAM AND SPECIAL EVENTS

**Wednesday, August 23, 1978**

8:30 Lancaster	<b>Welcome</b> <b>S. H. Chasen, Lockheed Ga. Co.</b>
8:45-10:45 Lancaster	<b>Raster Graphics I</b> <b>J. F. Blinn, JPL/CIT, Pasadena</b> The Use of Grayscale for Improved Raster Display of Vectors and Characters by F. C. Crow, Univ. of Texas Austin A Hidden-Surface Algorithm with Anti-Aliasing by E. Catmull, N.Y. Inst. of Tech., Old Westbury, N.Y. Color Gamut Transform Pairs by A. R. Smith, N.Y. Inst. of Tech., Old Westbury, N.Y. Color Spaces for Computer Graphics by G. H. Joblove and D. Greenberg, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y. A Scan Line Algorithm for Computer Display of Curved Surfaces by T. Whitted, N.C. Univ., Raleigh, N.C. A Scan Line Algorithm for Displaying Parametrically Defined Surfaces by J. F. Blinn, JPL/CIT, Pasadena
8:50-10:45 Tudor	<b>Industry Users—Experiences, Requirements, and Management (Panel)</b> <b>(H. Selling, Ford Motor Co. — Moderator)</b> Mike Smith, Graphics Co. Northrup Airc., Hawthorne, Ca. Erbie Moak (Member of Edison Electric Institute) Southern Co., Atlanta, Ga. Rex L. Smith, Structural Dynamics Research Corp., Cincinnati, Ohio Mary Caneian, Clifford Stewart Associates, Boston, Mass.
8:45-4:45 Phoenix	<b>Atlanta Showcase Spectacular</b> (Will be shown each hour beginning at 8:45)
10:45-11:00 11:00-12:20 Lancaster	<b>Break</b> <b>Languages and Systems</b> <b>J. D. Dill, Gen. Motors, Res. Lab, Warren, Mich.</b> Towards the Design of an Intrinsically Graphical Language by R. P. Futrelle and G. Barta, Univ. of Ill., Urbana, Ill. Basic Zgrass -- A Sophisticated Graphics Language for the Bally Home Library Computer by T. DeFanti, Univ. of Ill., at Chicago Circle by J. Fenton, Dave Nutting Assoc., Arlington Heights, Ill., and N. Donato, Univ. of Ill. at Chicago Circle Definition and Use of Higher-Level Graphics Input Tools by J. van den Bos, Univ. of Nijmegen, Nijmegen, The Netherlands A Graphics-Based Programming-Support System by H. P. Frei, N. D. Weller, and R. Williams, IBM, Res. Div., San Jose, Calif.
12:30-2:00 Main Lobby	<b>Deli-Luncheon and Swim Suit Fashion Show</b>
2:00-5:00 Tudor	<b>Poster Session</b> <b>H. W. Moellering - Ohio St. Univ., Columbus</b> A Microcomputer Based System for Automated Pattern Digitization and Editing by T. J. Pavliscak, Union Special Corp., Chicago, and G. W. Stowell and M. J. Bailey, Purdue Univ., W. Lafayette, Ind. GAIN: An Interactive Program for Teaching Interactive Computer Graphics Programming by T. Towle and T. Defanti, Univ. of Ill. at Chicago Circle The Interactive Digitizing of Polygons and the Processing of Polygons in a Relational Database by J. F. McIntosh, Univ. of Mich., Ann Arbor A Fixed Grid Curve Representation for Efficient Processing by W. Burton, Mich. Tech. Univ., Houghton, Mich. 3-D Graphics Display of Discrete Spatial Data by Prism Maps by Wm. R. Franklin and H. R. Lewis, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass. A High Performance Graphics System for the CRAY-1 by R. H. Ewald and L. D. Maas, Los Alamos Scientific Lab., Los Alamos, N.M. Computer Graphics in Support of Space Shuttle Simulation by R. Weinberg, Lockheed Electronics Co., Inc., Houston, Texas System Design and Implementation of BGRAF2 by A. A. Kaufman, Ben-Gurion Univ. of the Negev, Beer Sheva, Israel Application of Shape-Preserving Spline Interpolation to Interactive Editing of Photogrammetric Data by L. E. Deimel, Jr., C. L. Doss, II, R. J. Fornaro, D. F. McAllister, and J. A. Roullet, N. C. St. Univ., Raleigh The Effect of System Response Time on Interactive Computer Aided Problem Solving by T. Goodman and R. Spence, Imperial College, London, England A Sensor Simulation and Animation System by T. Zimmerlin, J. Stanley, and W. Stone, Technology Service Corp., Santa Monica, Calif. How to Color in a Coloring Book by H. Lieberman, M.I.T., Cambridge, Mass. A Microprocessor Display Controller for Combining Refresh and Storage Tube Graphics by G. Satterfield, F. Rodriguez, and D. F. Rogers, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland A Fast and Economic Scan-to-Line-Conversion Algorithm by Gerd Woetzel, Gesellschaft fur Mathematik and Datenverarbeitung (GMD) St. Augustin 1, West Germany

**Thursday, August 24, 1978**

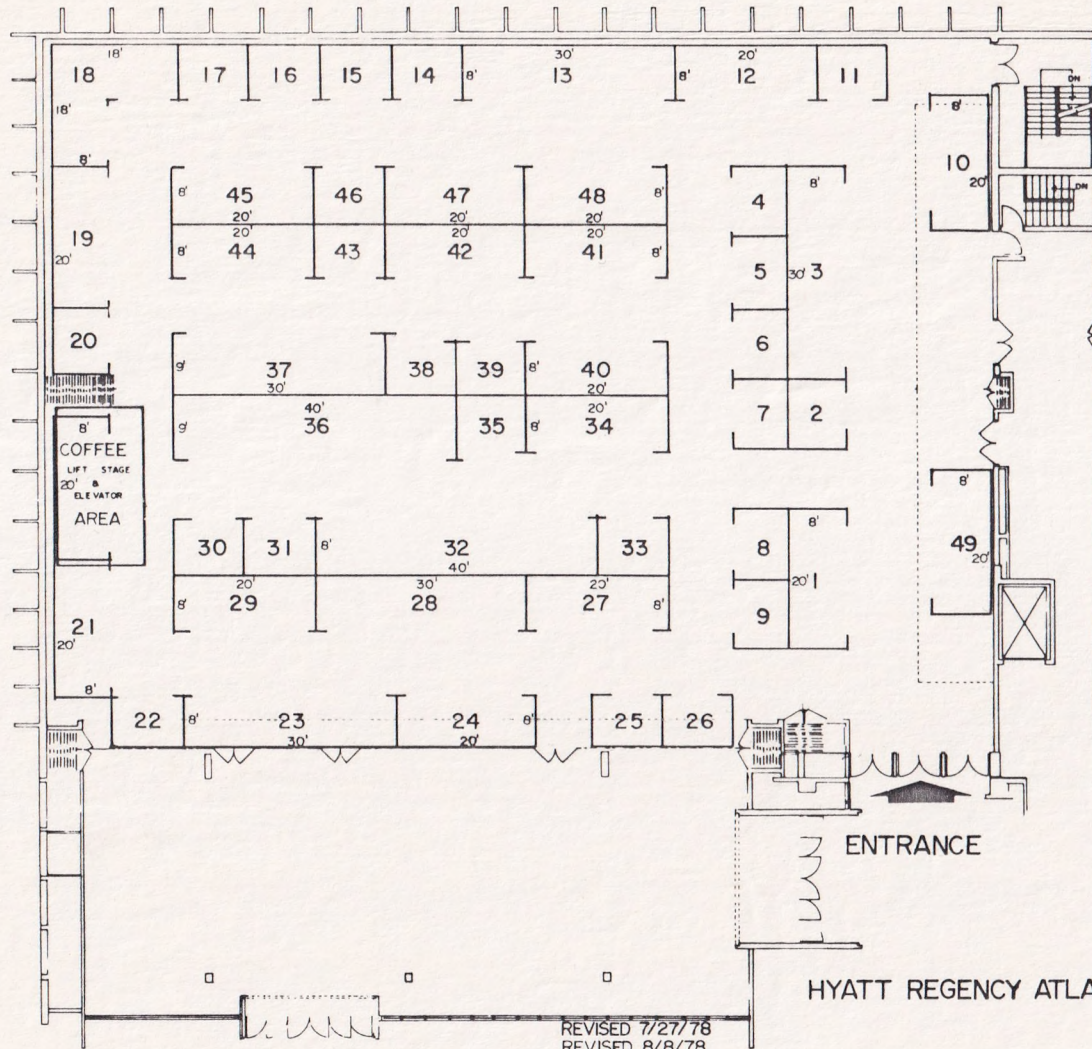
8:30-5:00 Tudor	<b>Poster Session (Cont'd)</b>
8:30-11:00 Lancaster	<b>Pattern Recognition and Image, Processing Techniques</b> <b>R. M. Haralick, Univ. of Kansas, Lawrence</b> Algorithms for Image/Vector Conversion by A. Rosenfeld, Univ. of Maryland, College Park Data Structures For Picture Processing by L. G. Shapiro, Kansas St. Univ., Manhattan Computer Generation of Texture Using a Syntactic Approach by K. S. Fu, Purdue Univ., West Lafayette, Inc., and S. Y. Lu, Syracuse Univ., Syracuse, N.Y. Three-Dimensional Representation for Computer Graphics and Computer Vision by N. Badler and R. Bajcsy, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Filling Algorithms for Raster Graphics by T. Pavlidis, Princeton Univ., Princeton, N. J.
11:00-11:15 11:15-12:00 Lancaster	<b>Break</b> <b>Display Systems</b> <b>Carl Machover, Machover Assoc. White Plains, N.Y.</b> On Display of Space Filling Atomic Models in Real-Time by J. Staudhammer, N.C. St. Univ., Raleigh Hidden Line Removal for Vector Graphics by M. Wein, P. Tanner, G. Bechthold, and N. Burtnyk, National Res. Council, Ottawa, Canada A Chip for Low-Cost Raster-Scan Graphics Display by P. Matherat, E. N. Superieure, Paris, France
12:00-1:15 Lancaster	<b>SIGGRAPH Executive Board &amp; Business Meeting (Open to all attendees)</b>
1:15-2:30 Lancaster	<b>Applications I</b> <b>Duane Marble, St. Univ. of N.Y., Buffalo</b> Conversion of Complex Contour Line Definitions into Polygonal Element Mosaics by H. Christiansen and T. W. Sederberg, Brigham Young Univ., Provo, Utah Comparing Figures by Regression by W. R. Tobler, Univ. of Calif., Santa Barbara Computer Generated Images for Medical Applications by A. Sunguroff and D. Greenberg, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y. Spatial Management of Information by W. C. Donelson, M.I.T., Cambridge, Mass.
2:30-2:45 2:45-5:15 Lancaster	<b>Break</b> <b>Graphics Usability:</b> <b>Designing for the User</b> <b>or Victor Wallace, Univ. of Kansas, Lawrence, and J. Bennett, IBM Res. Lab. San Jose, Calif.</b> One-Point Touch Input of Vector Information for Computer Displays by C. F. Herot, Computer Corp. of Amer., Cambridge, Mass., and G. Weinzapfel, M.I.T., Cambridge, Mass. Interaction with a Color Computer Graphics System for Archaeological Sites by N. I. Badler, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, and V. R. Badler, Univ. of Toronto, Canada Making Nested Rotations Convenient for the User by E. G. Britton, J. S. Lipscomb, and M. E. Pique, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill User Performance Under Several Automated Approaches to Changing Displayed Maps by F. L. Moses and R. E. Maisano, U. S. Army Res. Inst. Alexandria, Va.
6:30-8:00 Ivy Hall	<b>Reception featuring Dixieland Quartet from Ray Block Orchestra</b>
8:30-10:30 Lancaster	<b>Show and Tell - (Tom Defanti) a special session of stand-alone visual media and preview of materials SIGGRAPH is considering for publication on videotape and microfiche. Some surprises are in store. Participation and feedback by attendees is encouraged.</b>
Wednesday (Cont'd)	TextureTile Considerations for Raster Graphics by W. Dungan, Jr., A. Stenger, and G. Sully, Technology Service Corp., Santa Monica, Calif.
6:00-7:30 Ivy Hall	<b>Wine and Cheese Tasting Party (Sponsored by Control Data Corp.)</b>
8:00-10:00 Lancaster	<b>Vendor Forum — A presentation of the technical aspects to vendor hardware and software (Dick Mueller, Coordinator)</b>

**Friday, August 25, 1978**

8:15-10:30 Lancaster	<b>Geometric Modeling</b> <b>Richard Riesenfeld, Univ. of Utah, Salt Lake City, and A. R. Forest, Univ. of East Anglia, Norwich, England</b> Presentation of an overview of geometric modeling by David Evans, Evans (Southerland Comp. Corp.) Characterizing Non-Ideal Shapes in Terms of Dimensions and Tolerances by R. Hillyard and I. C. Braid, Univ. of Cambridge, Cambridge, Great Britain Object Models for Computer Aided Design: An Overview by R. J. Athay, Colo. St. Univ., Fort Collins Clipping Using Homogeneous Coordinates by J. F. Blinn, JPL/CIT, Pasadena, Calif. and M. E. Newell, XEROX/PARC, Palo Alto, Calif.
10:00-10:15 10:15-11:15 Lancaster	<b>Break</b> <b>Geometric Modeling Continued.</b> On Storing and Changing Shape Information by I. C. Braid, Univ. of Cambridge, Cambridge, Great Britain The PADL-1.0/2 System for Defining and Displaying Solid Objects by H. Voelcker, A. Requicha, E. Hartquist, W. Fisher, J. Metzger, R. Rilove, N. Birrell, W. Hunt, G. Armstrong, T. Check, R. Moote, and J. McSweeney, The Univ. of Rochester, N.Y. A Unified Approach to Geometric Modelling by A. R. Forrest, Univ. of East Anglia, Norwich, England
12:30-2:00 Tudor	<b>Graphics Packages</b> <b>B. Herzog, Univ. of Colo., Boulder</b> TIGS An Overview of the Terminal Independent Graphics System by R. L. Heilman, Battelle Columbus Labs, Columbus, Ohio and J. M. Marchant, Control Data Corp., Arden Hills, Minn. Core Standard Graphic Package for the VGI 3400 by K. Levine, Vector Gen., Inc., Woodland Hills, Calif. DIGRAF - A FORTRAN Implementation of the Proposed GSPC Standard by J. R. Warner, M. A. Polisher, and R. N. Kopolow, Univ. of Colo. Computer Center, Boulder, Colo. An Implementation of the ACM/SIGGRAPH Proposed Graphics Standard in a Multisystem Environment by R. G. Kellner, T. N. Reed, and A. V. Solem, Los Alamos Scientific Lab., Los Alamos, New Mexico A Microprocessor-Assisted Graphics System by G. Hamlin, Jr., Los Alamos Scientific Lab, Los Alamos, N. M., and T. Crockett, NASA Langley Res. Center, Hampton, Va. A Flexible, High Performance Interactive Graphics System by R. J. Hubbard and P. J. Bramhall, Univ. of Manchester, Manchester, England
12:30-2:00 Lancaster	<b>Raster Graphics II</b> <b>D. Greenberg, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y.</b> Casting Curved Shadows on Curved Surfaces by L. Williams, N.Y. Inst. of Tech., Old Westbury, N.Y. Polygon Shadow Generation by P. Atheton, K. Weiler, D. Greenberg, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y. Spherical Shading by T. K. Porter, National Inst. of Health, Bethesda, Maryland Simulation of Wrinkled Surfaces by J. F. Blinn, JPL/CIT, Pasadena, Calif.
2:00-2:10 2:10-3:30 Lancaster	<b>Break</b> <b>Applications II</b> <b>David Loendorf, ICASE, NASA Langley Res. Center, Hampton, Va.</b> A Generalized Graphics Preprocessor for Two-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis by R. Haber, M. Shephard, J. Abel, R. Gallagher, and D. Greenberg, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y. An Interactive Graphics Application to Advanced Aircraft Design by D. L. Bouquet, Lockheed-Georgia Co., Marietta, Ga. A System for Interactive Modeling of Physical Curved Surface Objects by J. N. England, N.C. St. Univ., Raleigh The Development of Three-Dimensional Spatial Modeling Techniques for the Construction Planning of Nuclear Power Plants by H. J. Borkin, J. F. McIntosh, and J. A. Turner, The Univ. of Mich., Ann Arbor
3:30-3:40 3:40-4:40 Lancaster	<b>Break</b> <b>Animation</b> <b>Charles Csuri, Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Ohio</b> The Problems of Computer-Assisted Animation by E. Catmull, N. Y. Inst. of Tech., Old Westbury, N.Y. NUDES 2: A Numeric Utility Displaying Ellipsoid Solids, Version 2 by D. Herbison-Evans, Univ. of Sydney, Sydney, Australia Dynamic Graphics Using Quasi Parallelism by K. M. Kahn and C. Hewitt, M.I.T., Cambridge, Mass.



A.C.M. SIG GRAPH  
AUG 22-25, 1978



- 44 ADAGE, INC.
- 38 ALTEK CORPORATION
- 27 APPLICON INCORPORATED
- 43 AYDIN CONTROLS
- 47 CALCOMP, GRAPHICS DIVISION
- 18 CALMA
- 48 CELCO
- 22 CHILD INCORPORATED
- 14 CHROMATICS, INC.
- 36 COMPUTERVISION CORPORATION
- 40 CONTROL DATA CORPORATION, CYBERNET SERVICE
- 39 DATAMART, INC.
- 9 DEANZA SYSTEMS, INC.
- 28 DICOMED CORPORATION
- 6 EVANS & SUTHERLAND
- 21 GENISCO TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION
- 1 GOULD, INC.
- 32 HEWLETT PACKARD
- 4-5 HOUSTON INSTRUMENT
- 37 IBM CORPORATION
- 11 INTEGRATED SOFTWARE SYSTEMS CORPORATION
- 33 INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS CORPORATION
- 7 INTERPRETATION SYSTEMS, INC.
- 20 LEKTROMEDIA
- 46 LOGIC SCIENCES INC.
- 25 MAGNAVOX, GOV T & INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS
- 3 MEGATEK
- 23 M&S COMPUTING, INC
- 24 PRINCETON ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS, INC
- 35 PRINTRONIX
- 8 PRODUCTIVITY INTERNATIONAL, INC.
- 12 RAMTEK CORPORATION
- 2 SPATIAL DATA SYSTEMS
- 19 SUMMAGRAPHICS
- 41 SYNERCOM TECHNOLOGY
- 42 TALOS SYSTEMS
- 15-16 TEKTRONIX, INC.
- 26 THREE RIVERS COMPUTER COMPANY
- 49 VARIAN DATA MACHINES
- 13 VECTOR GENERAL
- 29 VERSATEC
- 31 VIDEOGRAPHICS
- 10 XEROX INFORMATION SYSTEMS GROUP
- 34 XYNETICS
- 45 ZETA RESEARCH INC.

1-26 GOLD & CORAL  
27-33 GREEN & WHITE  
34-40 BLUE & WHITE  
41-48 RED & WHITE

REVISED 7/27/78  
REVISED 8/8/78

HYATT REGENCY ATLANTA

1/16"=1'-0"  
BOOTHS 8X10 ARE AS NOTED



## SIGGRAPH '78 CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

General Chairman: S. H. Chasen, Lockheed Georgia Company  
 Program: R. L. Phillips, U. of Michigan  
 Tutorials: Norm Badler, U. of Penna.  
 Exhibits: Jim Dow, Southern Co.  
 Arrangements: Vic Davis, City of Atlanta  
 Registrar: Gerald Cederquist, Digital Commun. Assoc.  
 Publicity: Mr. & Mrs. N. Sondak, Worcester Poly.  
 Publications: Roy Meade, Lockheed Georgia Company

## EXHIBITS

**SIGGRAPH '78 FEATURES AN EXTENSIVE EXHIBITION OF GRAPHIC SYSTEMS.**

**EXHIBITION HOURS:** 10 a.m.—6 p.m. Wednesday & Thursday 23-24 August  
 9 a.m.—Noon, Friday, 25 August

COMPANY	EXHIBIT NO.	COMPANY	EXHIBIT NO.
Adage, Inc.	44	Interpretation Systems, Inc.	7
Altek Corporation	38	Lektromedia	20
Applicon, Inc.	27	Logic Sciences	46
Aydin Controls	43	M & S Computing	23
Calcomp, Inc.	47	Magnavox	25
Calma	18	Megatek	3
Celco	48	Princeton Electronic Products	24
Child Incorporated	22	Printronic	35
Chromatics, Inc.	15	Productivity International, Inc.	8
Computervision Corp.	36	Ramtek Corporation	12
Control Data Corporation	40	Spatial Data Systems	2
Datamart, Inc.	39	Summagraphics	19
DeAnza Systems, Inc.	9	Synercom Technology	41
Dicomed Corporation	28	Talos Systems, Inc.	42
Evans & Sutherland	6	Tektronix, Inc.	14
Genisco Technology Corp.	21	Three Rivers Computer Company	26
Gould, Inc.	1	Varian Data Machines	45
Hewlett Packard	32	Vector General	13
Houston Instrument	4	Versatec	29
IBM Corporation	37	Xerox Information Systems Corp.	10
Integrated Software Systems	11	Xynetics	34
Intelligent Systems Corp.	33	Zeta Research, Inc.	5