SIGGRAPH 97 **24TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMPUTER GRAPHICS** AND INTERACTIVE TECHNIQUES



#### COURSE NOTES

# Interactive Walk-**Through of Complex Environments**

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#### LECTURERS

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**Turner Whitted** Numerical Design Limited



## Interactive Walkthrough of Complex Environments

Organized by Michael Hopcroft Silicon Graphics

SIGGRAPH '97

#### Abstract

This course focuses on interactive systems and algorithms for displaying complex geometric databases which require sophisticated scene management techniques to achieve frame rate. Beginning with a discussion of basic techniques and leading to state-of-the-art algorithms, the speakers will address key issues in walkthrough, including visibility computations, automatic object simplification, and memory management through database subset prefetching. Speakers will show real applications of these algorithms to a variety of areas, including game development, visual simulation, virtual reality, architecture, and digital mockup.

### **Interactive Walkthrough of Complex Environments**

#### An Introduction to Systems Issues for Walkthrough Applications

Brian Cabral, Silicon Graphics Michael Hopcroft, Silicon Graphics

### Level-of-Detail Using Progressive Mesh Representations

Hugues Hoppe, Microsoft Corporation

HOPPE, H., DEROSE, T., DUCHAMP, T., MCDONALD, J., AND STUETZLE, W. Mesh Optimization. In SIGGRAPH 93 Conference Proceedings (Computer Graphics, Annual Conference Series 1993) (Aug. 1993), pp. 19-26.

HOPPE, H. Progressive Meshes. In SIGGRAPH 96 Conference Proceedings (Computer Graphics, Annual Conference Series 1996) (Aug. 1996), pp. 99-108.

HOPPE, H. View-Dependent Refinement of Progressive Meshes. In SIG-GRAPH 97 Conference Proceedings (Computer Graphics, Annual Conference Series 1997) (Aug. 1997)

#### **High Performance on Low-End Systems**

Turner Whitted, Numerical Design Limited

#### **Hierarchical Visibility and Tiling**

Ned Greene

GREENE, N., KASS, M., AND MILLER, G. Hierarchical z-buffer visibility. In SIGGRAPH 93 Conference Proceedings (Computer Graphics, Annual Conference Series 1993) (July 1993), pp. 231-238.

GREENE, N. Hierarchical polygon tiling with coverage masks. In SIG-GRAPH 96 Conference Proceedings (Computer Graphics, Annual Conference Series 1996) (Aug. 1996), pp. 65–75.

#### Direct Rendering of Higher Order Models and Texture-based Simplification

Dinesh Manocha, University of North Carolina

KUMAR, S., MANOCHA, D., ZHANGH, H., AND HOFF, K. Accelerated walkthrough of large spline models. In *Proceedings of the 1997 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics* (1997).

KUMAR, S., MANOCHA, D., AND LASTRA, A. Interactive display of large NURBS models. *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics* 2, 4 (December 1996), pp. 323–336.

ALIAGA, D. Visualization of Complex Models using Dynamic Texturebased Simplification, In *Proceedings of IEEE Visualization 1996*, (1996), pp. 101-106.

### **Collision Detection**

Ming C. Lin

COHEN, J. D., LIN, M. C., MANOCHA, D., AND PONAMGI, M. I-COLLIDE: An interactive and exact collision detection system for large-scale environments. In *Proceedings of the 1995 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics* (June 1995), pp. 189–196.

GOTTSCHALK, S., LIN, M. C., AND MANOCHA, D. OBB-tree: A hierarchical structure for rapid interference detection. In SIGGRAPH 96 Conference Proceedings (Computer Graphics, Annual Conference Series 1996) (Aug. 1996), pp. 171–180.

HUDSON, T., LIN, M. C., COHEN, J., GOTTSCHALK, S. AND MANOCHA, D. V-COLLIDE: Accelerated Collision Detection for VRML. In *Proceedings of VRML '97* (1997)