

SEMINAR

on

SOLID MODELLING

at

SIGGRAPH '82

Boston, MA
July 26, 1982

Speakers (in order of appearance)

Aristides Requicha (Co-chairman)
University of Rochester

Herbert Voelcker (Co-chairman)
University of Rochester

Robert Tilove
General Motors Research Laboratories

Malcolm Sabin
FECS Limited (U.K.)

George Allen
McDonnell-Douglas Automation - Cypress, CA

Michael Wesley
IBM Watson Research Center

* * *

The work by Requicha and Voelcker reported in the seminar and in this document was supported by the National Science Foundation under Grants DAR78-17064 and ECS81-04646, and by companies in the Industrial Associates Program of the Production Automation Project.

Any opinions, findings, conclusions, or recommendations expressed in the seminar and/or this document are those of the individual speakers/authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of their employers or of any other individuals or private or public organizations.

PREFACE

These notes contain

- 1) a topical outline of the material presented orally,
- 2) a section for each speaker/author containing copies of some of his slides and/or a manuscript prepared for this Seminar, and
- 3) a final section containing pertinent reprints.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Any user of any of this material for any public or commercial purpose -- for example, to illustrate talks, papers, or brochures -- is asked to attribute each used item, typically by citing the author and source (these Siggraph Tutorial Notes) in a special note or footnote. Siggraph, the ACM, and the speaker/authors and their employers accept no responsibility whatever for any consequences of such usage.

TOPICAL OUTLINE

Requicha: FUNDAMENTALS I -- REPRESENTATIONS & SYSTEMS

Introduction

History

Models & representations

- Examples of representations of solids
- Properties of representations
- A comparison of representation schemes
- Controversial issues

Systems

- An example
- Survey of contemporary GMS's
- The current state of the art

Voelcker: FUNDAMENTALS II -- ALGORITHMS & APPLICATIONS

Survey of demonstrated capabilities

Brief application case studies

- Graphics
- Mass properties
- NC verification
- Machining planning
- Finite-element meshing

Underlying principles and techniques

- Functions and algorithms
- The classification function $M(X,R)$
- Analysis of algorithms

Summary

Tilove: REPRESENTATIONS & ALGORITHMS FOR UNSCULPTURED OBJECTS

System characteristics

Representational and computational requirements

- Core representations
- Computations to support CSG-like input

Representational alternatives & algorithm design

- Halfspace & surface representations
- Curve & segment representations
- Surface/surface intersection: a case study
- Curve/halfspace classification: a case study

Summary

Sabin: REPRESENTATIONS & ALGORITHMS FOR SCULPTURED OBJECTS

The evolution of sculptured surface technology

Capabilities of contemporary systems

Representations for sculptured surfaces

Classical algorithms, e.g. for intersection

Subdivision algorithms

The current "gap" between solid-modelling technology and sculptured-surface technology

Future directions

Allen: USER INTERFACES

Introduction

Construction & editing techniques

- Boolean operations; sweeping
- Filletting, chamfering, tweaking
- Wireframes & projections
- Instantiating generic objects
- Dependence on internal representations
- Freedom & responsibility; validity issues

Data entry techniques

- Absolute data
- Relational data
- Storing & manipulating relationships
- Naming problems

Styles of interaction

- Naming & pointing
- Languages & menus

Wesley: NEW CONSTRUCTION TECHNIQUES & APPLICATIONS

Geometric models & engineering databases

Construction of geometric models

- Direct generation
- Conversion of existing databases

Database conversion

- View-to-wireframe conversion
- Wireframe-to-solid conversion

Applications

- Design analysis
- Robotics

* * *

All: QUESTIONS & DISCUSSION